

## BULK OIL CLAUSES

1. The Assured are not to be prejudiced by the presence of the negligence clause and/or latent defect clause in the bills of lading and/or charter party. The seaworthiness of the vessel and/or craft as between the Assured and Assurers is hereby admitted, and the Assurers agree that in the event unseaworthiness or a wrongful act or misconduct of shipowner, charterer, their agents or servants, shall directly or indirectly, cause loss or damage to the cargo insured by sinking, stranding, fire, explosion, contact with seawater, or by any other cause of the nature of any of the risks assumed in the policy, the Assurers will (subject to the terms of average and other conditions of the policy) pay to an innocent Assured the resulting loss. With leave to sail with or without pilots, and to tow and assist vessels or craft in all situations and to be towed.

2. Provided prompt notice be given the Assurers when such facts are known to the Assured and additional premium be paid if required, it is understood and agreed that in case of short shipment in whole or in part by the vessel reported for insurance hereunder, or if the goods be transhipped by another vessel or vessels, or be carried beyond or discharged short of destination, or in the event of deviation, or change of voyage, or any interruption or other variation of the voyage or risk beyond the control of the Assured, this insurance shall nevertheless cover the goods until arrival at the final destination named in the policy or certificate of insurance or until the subject matter insured is no longer at the risk of the Assured, whichever may first occur. No additional risks (whether of delay or of any other description) are insured under this clause, which is intended merely to continue the insurance in force against the same risks named elsewhere in this policy or certificate and if the risks of War, Strikes, Riots or Civil Commotions, or any of these risks, are insured against, the insurance against such risks shall not be extended by this clause to cover contrary to any express provision of such insurance.

3. Including all risks of transshipment if required and of craft to and from the vessel, each lighter, craft or conveyance to be considered as if separately Insured; also to cover any special or supplementary lighterage at additional premium if required. The Assured is not to be prejudiced by any agreement exempting lightermen from liability.

4. General Average, Salvage and Special Charges, as per foreign custom, payable according to foreign statement, and/or per York-Antwerp Rules and/or in accordance with the contract of affreightment, if and as required; or, failing any provision in or there be no contract of affreightment, payable in accordance with the Laws and Usages of the Port of New York; and it is agreed that in the event of salvage, towage or other assistance being rendered to the vessel and/or interest hereby insured by any vessel belonging in part or in whole to the same owner or under the same management, the value of such services (without regard to the common ownership or management) shall be ascertained by arbitration and the amount so awarded, insofar as applicable to the interest hereby insured, shall constitute a charge under this policy.

5. In the event of accident, danger, damage or disaster before or after commencement of the voyage resulting from any cause whatsoever whether due to negligence or not, for which or for the consequences of which the Shipowner is not responsible by statute or contract or otherwise, these Assurers shall nevertheless pay Salvage and/or Special Charges incurred in respect of the interests hereby insured and shall contribute with the Shipowner in General Average to the payment of any sacrifices, losses or expenses of a General Average nature that may be made or incurred.

6. It is agreed that no right of subrogation except through General Average shall lie against any vessel or craft, or in respect to any pipe lines, on which cargo hereby insured is being carried or in respect of which freight insured hereunder is at risk, belonging in part or in whole to a subsidiary and/or affiliated company.

7. Against all risks whatsoever (excepting as hereinafter provided) excluding the risks excepted by the F. C. & S. and S. R. & C. C. warranties incorporated herein, from time of leaving tanks at port of shipment and whilst in transit and/or awaiting transit and until safely delivered in tanks at destination, but notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, the Assurers are not liable for shortage and/or leakage and/or contamination (except as elsewhere in this policy provided) unless caused by or arising out of the vessel or craft being stranded, sunk, burnt, in collision or in contact with any substance or thing (ice included) other than water, fire, explosion (howsoever and wheresoever occurring) or there be a forced discharge of cargo; provided, however, that these Assurers are liable for contamination resulting from stress of weather.

It is agreed that notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, this insurance is to pay the insured value of any oil lost from connecting pipe lines, flexible or otherwise, in loading, transshipment or discharge.

Claims are to be paid irrespective of percentage, but subject to deduction for normal shortage.

8. This insurance is also especially to cover any loss of and/or damage to the interest insured hereunder, including shortage and/or leakage and/or contamination, through the bursting of boilers, breakage of shafts or through any latent defect in the machinery, hull or appurtenances, or from faults or errors in the navigation and/or management of the vessel by the Master, Mariners, Mates, Engineers or Pilots; provided, however, that this clause shall not be construed as covering loss arising out of delay, deterioration or loss of market, unless otherwise provided elsewhere in this policy.

9. These Assurers also agree that any action or proceeding against them for the recovery of any claim under or by virtue of this insurance shall not be barred if commenced within the time prescribed therefor in the Statutes of the State of New York,

10. The warranty that vessel be loaded under inspection of surveyors appointed by the underwriters is hereby waived.

11. In the event that this Policy is extended to cover property prior to the attachment or subsequent to the expiration of the cover provided by the attached Marine Extension Clauses, such extension shall always be subject to the following exclusion unless specifically otherwise stated in writing signed by this company in the extension endorsement or otherwise:

This Company shall not be liable for any claim for loss, damage or expense arising directly or indirectly from any nuclear incident, reaction, radiation or any radio-active contamination, all whether controlled, or uncontrolled, occurring while said property is within the United States or any territory of the United States, the Canal Zone or Puerto Rico, or arising from a source therein, and whether the loss, damage or expense be proximately or remotely caused thereby, or be in whole or in part caused by, contributed to, or aggravated by the peril(s) insured against in this Policy; however, subject to the foregoing and all provisions of this Policy, if this Policy insures against the peril of fire, then direct loss by fire resulting from nuclear incident, nuclear reaction, or nuclear radiation or radioactive contamination is insured against by this Policy.

12. Notwithstanding anything herein contained to the contrary, this insurance is warranted free from capture, seizure, arrest, restraint, detention, confiscation, preemption, requisition or nationalization, and the consequences thereof or any attempt thereat, whether in time of peace or war and whether lawful or otherwise; also warranted free whether in time of peace or war, from all loss, damage or expense caused by any weapon of war employing atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other reaction or radioactive force or matter or by any mine or torpedo, also warranted free from all consequences of hostilities or warlike operations (whether there be a declaration of war or not), but this warranty shall not exclude collision or contact with aircraft, rockets or similar missiles or with any fixed or floating object (other than a mine or torpedo), stranding, heavy weather, fire or explosion unless caused directly (and independently of the nature of the voyage or service which the vessel concerned or, in the case of a collision, any other vessel involved therein, is performing) by a hostile act by or against a belligerent power; and for the purposes of this warranty "power" includes any authority maintaining naval, military or air forces in association with a power.

Further warranted free from the consequences of civil war, revolution, rebellion, insurrection, or civil strife arising therefrom, or piracy.

13. Warranted free of loss or damage caused by or resulting from strikes, lockouts, labor disturbances, riots, civil commotions or the acts of any person or persons taking part in any such occurrence or disorder.

14. If this policy is issued for a period of time, it is agreed that should the vessel at the expiration hereof be at sea, or in distress, or at a port of refuge or of call, the interest hereby insured shall, provided previous notice be given to the insurers, be held covered at a pro rata premium until arrival at port of destination.

15. Where goods are shipped under a bill of lading containing the so-called "Both to Blame Collision" Clause these Assurers agree, as to all losses covered by this insurance, to indemnify the Assured for any amount (up to the amount insured) which the Assured may be legally bound to pay to the shipowners under such clause. In the event that such liability is asserted the Assured agree to notify the Assurers who shall have the right at their own cost and expense, to defend the Assured against such claim.